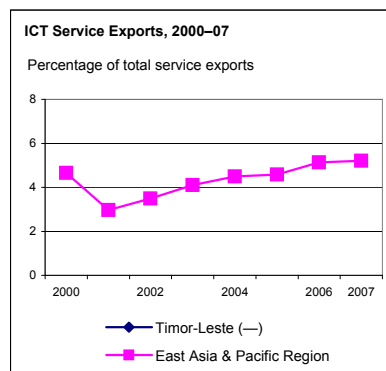
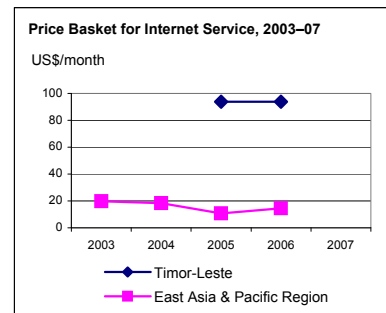
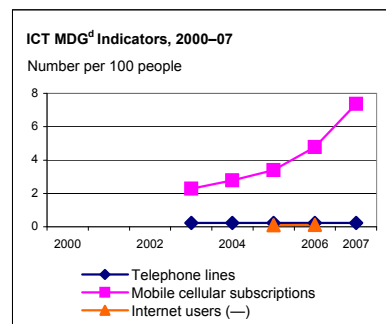
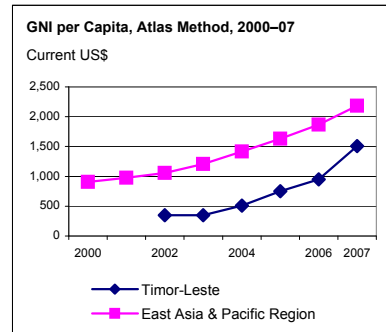


Timor-Leste

	Timor-Leste		Lower-middle-income group	East Asia & Pacific Region
	2000	2007	2007	2007
Economic and social context				
Population (total, million)	0.78	1	3,435	1,912
Urban population (% of total)	24	27	42	43
GNI per capita, World Bank Atlas method (current US\$)	350	1,510	1,905	2,182
GDP growth, 1995–2000 and 2000–07 (avg. annual %)	—	0.9	8.0	9.0
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	—	—	83	93
Gross primary, secondary, tertiary school enrollment (%)	73	72	68	69
Sector structure				
Separate telecommunications regulator	—	No		
Status of main fixed-line telephone operator	—	—		
Level of competition ^a				
International long distance service	—	—		
Mobile telephone service	—	—		
Internet service	—	—		
Sector efficiency and capacity				
Telecommunications revenue (% of GDP)	—	8.0	3.1	3.0
Mobile and fixed-line subscribers per employee	—	645	624	546
Telecommunications investment (% of revenue)	—	6.2	25.3	—
Sector performance				
Access				
Telephone lines (per 100 people)	—	0.2	15.3	23.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	—	7.4	38.9	43.7
Internet subscribers (per 100 people)	—	0.1	6.0	9.3
Personal computers (per 100 people)	—	—	4.6	5.6
Households with a television set (%)	—	—	79	53
Usage				
International voice traffic (minutes/person/month) ^b	—	1.5	—	0.8
Mobile telephone usage (minutes/user/month)	—	101	322	333
Internet users (per 100 people)	—	0.1	12.4	14.6
Quality				
Population covered by mobile cellular network (%)	—	69	80	93
Fixed broadband subscribers (% of total Internet subscribers)	—	7.2	40.4	41.8
International Internet bandwidth (bits/second/person)	—	9	199	247
Affordability				
Price basket for residential fixed line (US\$/month)	—	—	7.2	5.8
Price basket for mobile service (US\$/month)	—	—	9.8	5.0
Price basket for Internet service (US\$/month)	—	93.8	16.7	14.4
Price of call to United States (US\$ for 3 minutes)	—	—	2.08	1.16
Trade				
ICT goods exports (% of total goods exports)	—	—	20.6	30.9
ICT goods imports (% of total goods imports)	—	—	20.2	28.1
ICT service exports (% of total service exports)	—	—	15.6	5.2
Applications				
ICT expenditure (% of GDP)	—	—	6.5	7.3
E-government Web measure index ^c	—	0.16	0.33	0.18
Secure Internet servers (per 1 million people, December 2008)	—	1.0	1.8	1.9



Sources: Economic and social context: UIS and World Bank; Sector structure: ITU; Sector efficiency and capacity: ITU and World Bank; Sector performance: Global Insight/WITSA, IMF, ITU, Netcraft, UN Comtrade, UNDESA, UNPAN, Wireless Intelligence and World Bank. Produced by the Global Information and Communication Technologies Department and the Development Economics Data Group. For complete information, see Definitions and Data Sources.

Notes: Use of italics in the column entries indicates years other than those specified. — Not available. GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; ICT = information and communication technology; and MDG = Millennium Development Goal. a. C = competition; M = monopoly; and P = partial competition. b. Outgoing and incoming. c. Scale of 0–1, where 1 = highest presence. d. Millennium Development Goal indicators 8.14, 8.15, and 8.16.