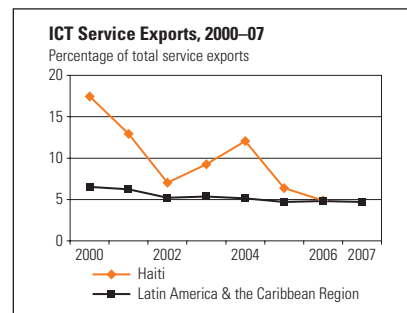
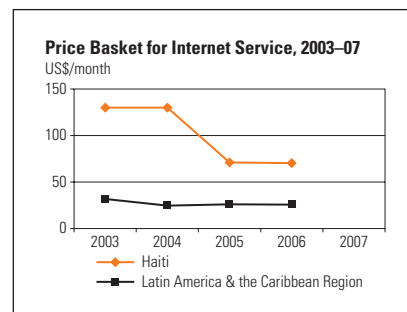
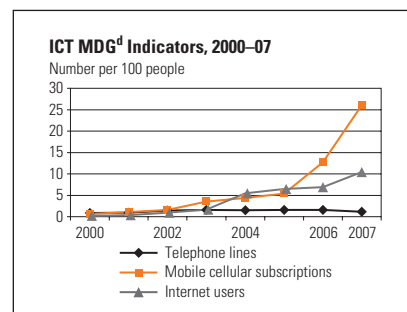
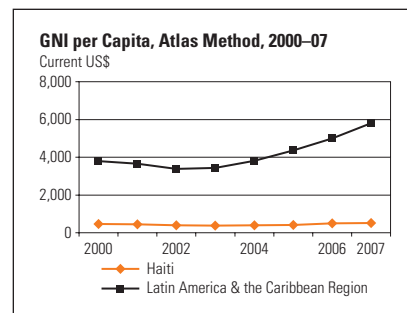


Haiti

| | Haiti | | Low-income group | Latin America & the Caribbean Region |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Economic and social context | | | | |
| Population (total, million) | 9 | 10 | 1,296 | 561 |
| Urban population (% of total) | 36 | 45 | 32 | 78 |
| GNI per capita, World Bank Atlas method (current US\$) | 470 | 520 | 574 | 5,801 |
| GDP growth, 1995–2000 and 2000–07 (avg. annual %) | 2.4 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| Adult literacy rate (% of ages 15 and older) | — | — | 64 | 91 |
| Gross primary, secondary, tertiary school enrollment (%) | — | — | 51 | 81 |
| Sector structure | | | | |
| Separate telecommunications regulator | Yes | Yes | | |
| Status of main fixed-line telephone operator | <i>Mixed</i> | <i>Mixed</i> | | |
| Level of competition ^a | | | | |
| International long distance service | <i>M</i> | <i>P</i> | | |
| Mobile telephone service | <i>P</i> | <i>P</i> | | |
| Internet service | <i>C</i> | <i>C</i> | | |
| Sector efficiency and capacity | | | | |
| Telecommunications revenue (% of GDP) | — | — | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Mobile and fixed-line subscribers per employee | 32 | 92 | 301 | 530 |
| Telecommunications investment (% of revenue) | — | — | — | — |
| Sector performance | | | | |
| Access | | | | |
| Telephone lines (per 100 people) | 0.8 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 18.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.6 | 26.0 | 21.5 | 67.0 |
| Internet subscribers (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| Personal computers (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 11.3 |
| Households with a television set (%) | 23 | 27 | 16 | 84 |
| Usage | | | | |
| International voice traffic (minutes/person/month) ^b | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile telephone usage (minutes/user/month) | — | — | — | 116 |
| Internet users (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 26.9 |
| Quality | | | | |
| Population covered by mobile cellular network (%) | — | 32 | 54 | 91 |
| Fixed broadband subscribers (% of total Internet subscrib.) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 81.7 |
| International Internet bandwidth (bits/second/person) | 5 | 17 | 26 | 1,126 |
| Affordability | | | | |
| Price basket for residential fixed line (US\$/month) | — | — | 5.7 | 9.5 |
| Price basket for mobile service (US\$/month) | — | 4.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Price basket for Internet service (US\$/month) | — | 70.3 | 29.2 | 25.7 |
| Price of call to United States (US\$ for 3 minutes) | — | 2.15 | 2.00 | 1.21 |
| Trade | | | | |
| ICT goods exports (% of total goods exports) | — | — | 1.4 | 11.4 |
| ICT goods imports (% of total goods imports) | — | — | 6.7 | 15.9 |
| ICT service exports (% of total service exports) | 17.4 | 4.9 | — | 4.7 |
| Applications | | | | |
| ICT expenditure (% of GDP) | — | — | — | 4.9 |
| E-government Web measure index ^c | — | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.44 |
| Secure Internet servers (per 1 million people, Dec. 2008) | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 18.2 |



Sources: Economic and social context: UIS and World Bank; Sector structure: ITU; Sector efficiency and capacity: ITU and World Bank; Sector performance: Global Insight/WITSA, IMF, ITU, Netcraft, UN Comtrade, UNDESA, UNPAN, Wireless Intelligence and World Bank. Produced by the Global Information and Communication Technologies Department and the Development Economics Data Group. For complete information, see Definitions and Data Sources.

Notes: Use of italics in the column entries indicates years other than those specified. — Not available. GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; ICT = information and communication technology; and MDG = Millennium Development Goal.

a. C = competition; M = monopoly; and P = partial competition. **b.** Outgoing and incoming. **c.** Scale of 0–1, where 1 = highest presence. **d.** Millennium Development Goal indicators 8.14, 8.15, and 8.16.