

Pakistan at a glance

9/24/08

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2007

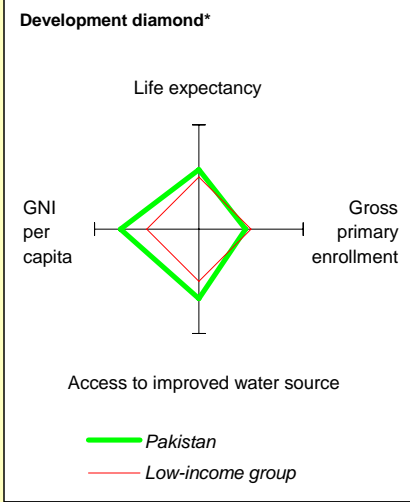
	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Population, mid-year (millions)	162.4	1,520	1,296
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	870	880	578
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	141.0	1,339	749

Average annual growth, 2001-07

	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Population (%)	2.3	1.6	2.2
Labor force (%)	4.2	2.1	2.7

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)

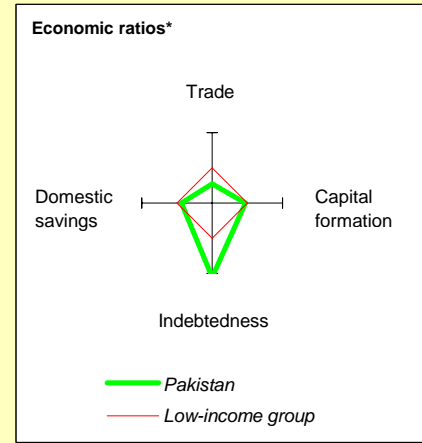
	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	36	29	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	64	57
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	78	62	85
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	31	41	29
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	90	87	68
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	50	58	61
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	84	108	94
Male	94	111	100
Female	73	104	89



KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

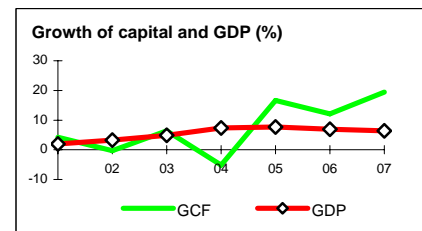
	1987	1997	2006	2007
GDP (US\$ billions)	33.4	62.4	126.9	143.6
Gross capital formation/GDP	19.1	17.9	21.7	23.0
Exports of goods and services/GDP	13.2	16.1	15.3	13.9
Gross domestic savings/GDP	11.4	13.2	13.7	14.7
Gross national savings/GDP	26.6	17.6	23.6	23.9
Current account balance/GDP	-1.0	-5.7	-4.9	-5.6
Interest payments/GDP	1.2	1.4	0.6	..
Total debt/GDP	50.4	48.2	28.3	..
Total debt service/exports	27.0	36.0	9.2	..
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	22.9	..
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	116.4	..

(average annual growth)	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007	2007-11
GDP	4.6	4.8	6.9	6.4	6.7
GDP per capita	2.0	2.4	4.7	4.2	4.4
Exports of goods and services	6.7	9.3	9.9	0.4	5.1

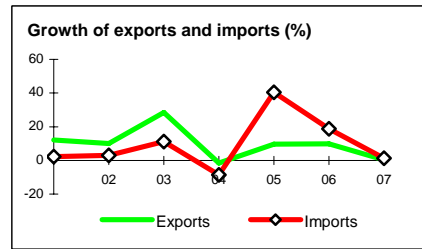


STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

(% of GDP)	1987	1997	2006	2007
Agriculture	26.2	26.7	19.4	19.6
Industry	24.0	23.5	27.2	26.8
Manufacturing	16.6	15.9	19.5	19.5
Services	49.7	49.8	53.4	53.7
Household final consumption expenditure	75.1	74.9	75.5	75.0
General gov't final consumption expenditure	13.5	11.9	10.9	10.4
Imports of goods and services	21.0	20.8	23.3	22.2



(average annual growth)	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007
Agriculture	4.5	2.7	1.6	5.0
Industry	5.1	6.3	5.0	6.8
Manufacturing	4.6	8.1	10.0	8.4
Services	5.0	5.5	9.6	8.0
Household final consumption expenditure	4.8	4.0	3.3	4.1
General gov't final consumption expenditure	1.8	6.5	48.3	2.0
Gross capital formation	4.0	4.1	12.1	19.4
Imports of goods and services	4.6	5.3	18.7	1.3



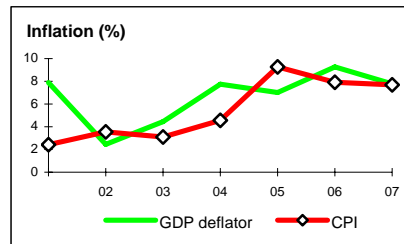
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

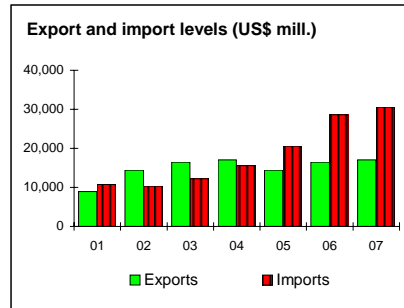
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
Domestic prices				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	11.8	7.9	7.7
Implicit GDP deflator	4.5	13.4	9.3	7.8
Government finance				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	18.1	16.1	14.2	14.9
Current budget balance	-2.2	-3.2	2.8	0.9
Overall surplus/deficit	-8.2	-6.8	-0.3	-0.1



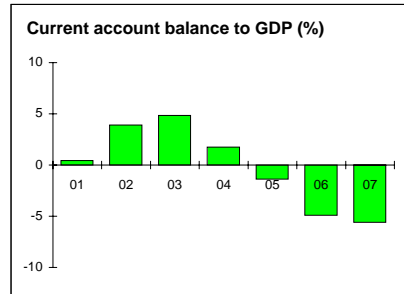
TRADE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	3,492	8,096	16,451	17,011
Cotton	447	31	124	134
Rice	299	469	1,011	1,035
Manufactures	2,726	4,994	9,881	3,071
Total imports (cif)	5,792	11,241	28,581	30,540
Food	..	1,501	783	754
Fuel and energy	813	2,246	6,258	..
Capital goods	..	..	..	4,476
Export price index (2000=100)	..	111	128	135
Import price index (2000=100)	..	109	142	121
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	102	90	112



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	4,414	9,781	19,538	20,268
Imports of goods and services	7,005	14,418	33,193	35,289
Resource balance	-2,591	-4,637	-13,655	-15,021
Net income	-695	-2,170	-2,667	-3,569
Net current transfers	2,953	3,245	10,105	10,553
Current account balance	-333	-3,562	-6,217	-8,037
Financing items (net)	626	2,530	7,353	11,748
Changes in net reserves	-293	1,032	-1,136	-3,711
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	1,784	1,977	12,939	15,801
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	17.2	38.9	59.9	60.6



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	16,798	30,073	35,909	..
IBRD	908	3,046	2,143	2,086
IDA	1,779	3,526	7,871	9,075
Total debt service	1,834	4,083	2,282	..
IBRD	125	399	391	398
IDA	29	68	221	197
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	301	174	1,037	..
Official creditors	414	772	1,237	..
Private creditors	136	1,211	817	..
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	129	716	4,273	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	36	330	1,152	..
World Bank program				
Commitments	597	558	482	1,210
Disbursements	348	723	1,009	1,176
Principal repayments	70	248	449	418
Net flows	278	475	560	758
Interest payments	84	219	163	177
Net transfers	194	256	397	581

