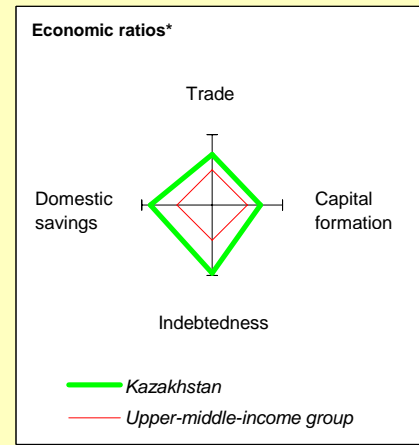
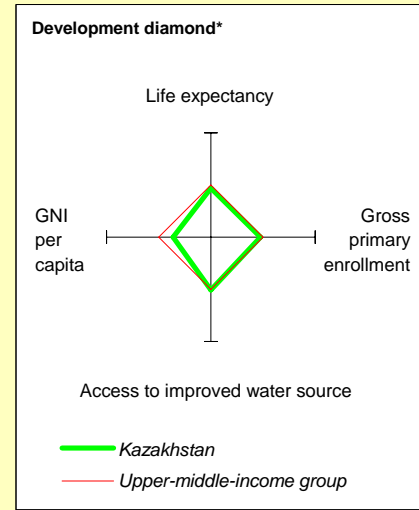


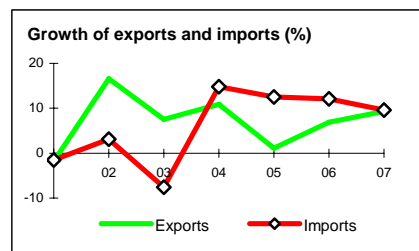
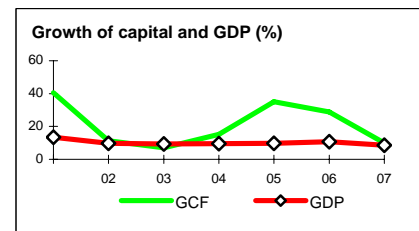
# Kazakhstan at a glance

9/24/08

	Kazakhstan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income		
<b>POVERTY and SOCIAL</b>					
<b>2007</b>					
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	15.5	445	823		
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	5,060	6,052	6,987		
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	78.3	2,694	5,750		
<b>Average annual growth, 2001-07</b>					
Population (%)	0.7	0.0	0.7		
Labor force (%)	1.3	0.5	1.3		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	15	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	58	64	75		
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	66	69	71		
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	26	23	22		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	..	..		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	96	95	95		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	..	97	93		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	105	97	111		
Male	105	98	112		
Female	105	96	109		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1987</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	..	22.2	81.0	103.8	
Gross capital formation/GDP	..	15.6	32.8	31.0	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	..	34.9	51.1	47.6	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	..	13.1	43.5	40.3	
Gross national savings/GDP	..	12.0	30.5	28.4	
Current account balance/GDP	..	-3.6	-2.2	-3.0	
Interest payments/GDP	..	0.8	2.4	..	
Total debt/GDP	..	18.4	91.5	..	
Total debt service/exports	..	6.2	33.7	..	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	89.1	..	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	167.4	..	
	<b>1987-97</b>	<b>1997-07</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007-11</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	-7.1	9.0	10.7	8.5	5.9
GDP per capita	-6.1	8.8	9.5	7.3	5.6
Exports of goods and services	-4.6	7.7	6.9	9.3	8.1



	1987	1997	2006	2007
<b>STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY</b>				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	..	12.0	5.9	6.6
Industry	..	27.3	42.1	44.3
Manufacturing	..	14.0	12.4	..
Services	..	60.7	52.0	49.1
Household final consumption expenditure	..	74.5	46.3	48.5
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	12.4	10.2	11.2
Imports of goods and services	..	37.4	40.4	38.3
	<b>1987-97</b>	<b>1997-07</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	-9.6	4.6	6.0	5.0
Industry	..	10.8	13.4	10.0
Manufacturing	..	8.4	7.9	7.0
Services	..	9.0	10.9	10.0
Household final consumption expenditure	-11.7	7.7	13.8	10.0
General gov't final consumption expenditure	-8.0	7.3	6.2	10.0
Gross capital formation	-26.7	17.4	28.8	10.0
Imports of goods and services	-17.2	6.1	12.1	9.6



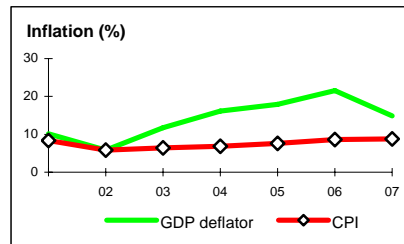
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

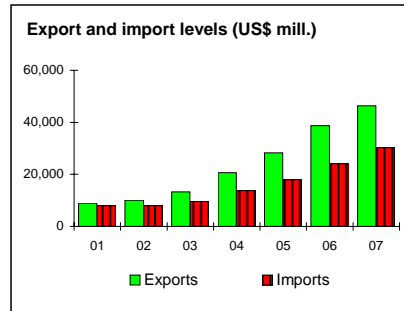
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	17.4	8.6	8.8
Implicit GDP deflator	..	16.1	21.6	14.8
<b>Government finance</b>				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	..	20.7	27.1	27.0
Current budget balance	..	-3.8	12.9	10.8
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-7.1	7.6	4.7



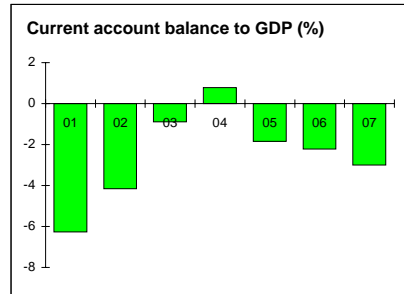
## TRADE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	..	6,899	38,762	46,329
Fuel and oil products	..	2,216	26,279	30,303
Ferrous metals	..	951	2,411	2,555
Manufactures	..	1,491	3,978	6,797
Total imports (cif)	..	7,176	24,120	30,289
Food	..	474	1,174	1,374
Fuel and energy	..	628	3,051	4,051
Capital goods	..	1,462	10,722	14,222
Export price index (2000=100)	..	85	283	309
Import price index (2000=100)	..	120	249	286
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	71	113	108



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	..	7,741	41,570	49,437
Imports of goods and services	..	8,300	32,840	39,731
Resource balance	..	-559	8,730	9,705
Net income	..	-315	-9,317	-11,321
Net current transfers	..	75	-1,207	-1,500
Current account balance	..	-799	-1,795	-3,117
Financing items (net)	..	1,279	12,869	3,117
Changes in net reserves	..	-480	-11,075	0
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	2,291	19,127	19,127
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	2.40E-3	75.4	126.1	122.6



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	..	4,078	74,148	..
IBRD	..	648	502	427
IDA	..	0	0	0
Total debt service	..	483	14,532	..
IBRD	..	34	161	172
IDA	..	0	0	0
<b>Composition of net resource flows</b>				
Official grants	..	54	51	..
Official creditors	..	444	-23	..
Private creditors	..	777	25,768	..
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	..	1,321	6,143	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	..	0	2,797	..
<b>World Bank program</b>				
Commitments	..	247	30	0
Disbursements	..	202	29	67
Principal repayments	..	0	130	143
Net flows	..	202	-101	-76
Interest payments	..	34	31	29
Net transfers	..	167	-132	-105

