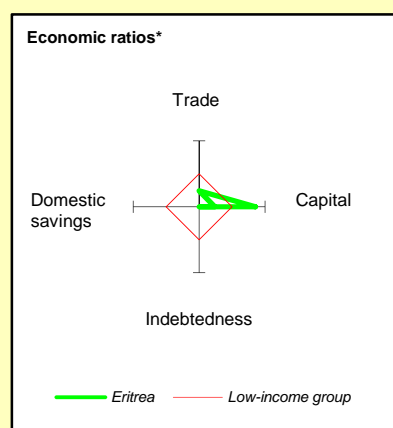
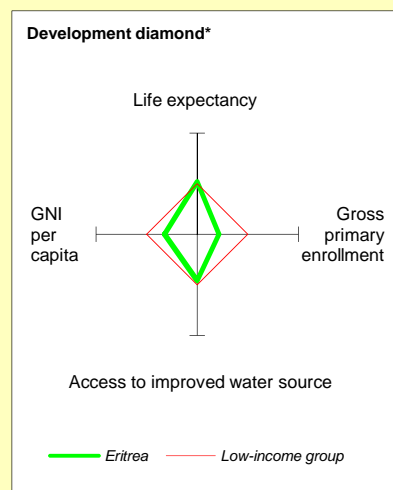


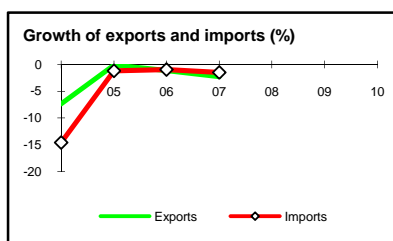
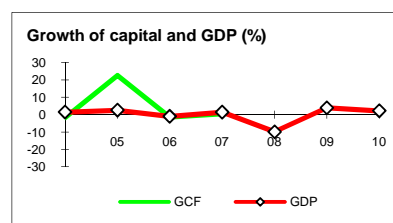
# Eritrea at a glance

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POVERTY and SOCIAL	Sub-Saharan Africa				
	Eritrea	Africa	Low-income		
<b>2010</b>					
Population, mid-year (millions)	5.3	853	796		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	340	1,176	528		
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	1.8	1,004	421		
<b>Average annual growth, 2004-10</b>					
Population (%)	3.3	2.5	2.1		
Labor force (%)	3.7	2.8	2.6		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2004-10)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	22	37	28		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	54	59		
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	42	76	70		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	22	23		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	60	61	65		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	67	62	61		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	45	100	104		
Male	48	104	108		
Female	41	95	101		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	
GDP (US\$ billions)	..	0.63	1.9	2.1	
Gross capital formation/GDP	..	23.8	..	..	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	..	15.1	4.5	..	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	..	-42.9	..	..	
Gross national savings/GDP	..	4.4	..	..	
Current account balance/GDP	..	1.0	-4.9	..	
Interest payments/GDP	..	0.4	0.6	0.5	
Total debt/GDP	..	47.3	54.9	47.7	
Total debt service/exports	..	..	..	..	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	..	28.2	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	..	
	<b>1990-00</b>	<b>2000-10</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2010-14</b>
(average annual growth)					
GDP	5.7	0.2	3.9	2.2	..
GDP per capita	3.9	-3.4	0.8	-0.8	..
Exports of goods and services	-2.5	-6.3	..	..	..



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY	1990	2000	2009	2010
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	..	15.1	14.5	..
Industry	..	23.0	22.4	..
Manufacturing	..	11.2	5.7	..
Services	..	61.9	63.0	..
Household final consumption expenditure	..	79.1	..	..
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	63.8	..	..
Imports of goods and services	..	81.8	20.4	..
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	1.5	2.7	3.6	..
Industry	15.0	0.6	-0.2	..
Manufacturing	10.6	-6.0	-0.4	..
Services	5.7	0.6	3.4	..
Household final consumption expenditure	-5.0	-0.5	..	..
General gov't final consumption expenditure	22.6	1.2	..	..
Gross capital formation	19.1	-1.0	..	..
Imports of goods and services	7.5	-3.7	..	..



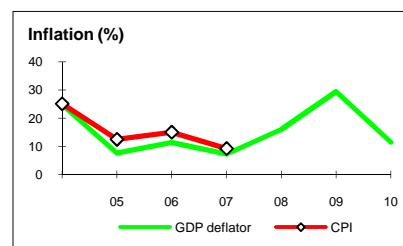
Note: 2010 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

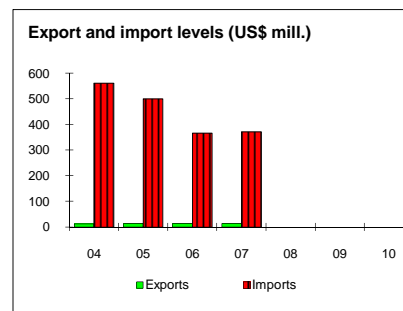
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1990	2000	2009	2010
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	..	19.9	..	..
Implicit GDP deflator	..	25.0	29.5	11.6
<b>Government finance</b>				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	..	52.4	15.8	..
Current budget balance	..	-14.2	-7.6	..
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-42.9	-15.6	..



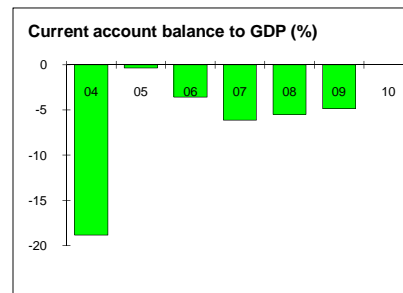
## TRADE

	1990	2000	2009	2010
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	..	22	..	..
Food and live animals	..	11	..	..
Beverages and tobacco	..	0	..	..
Manufactures	..	4	..	..
Total imports (cif)	..	313	..	..
Food	..	117	..	..
Fuel and energy	..	42	..	..
Capital goods	..	106	..	..
Export price index (2000=100)	..	..	..	..
Import price index (2000=100)	..	..	..	..
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	..	..	..



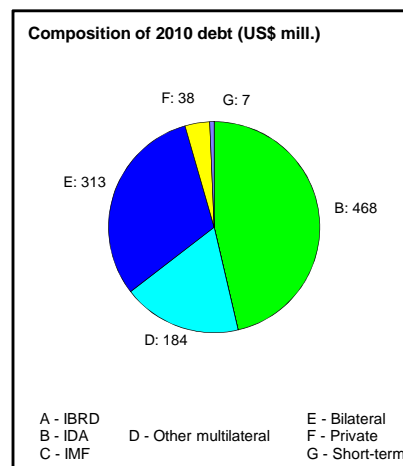
## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1990	2000	2009	2010
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	..	68	84	..
Imports of goods and services	..	411	380	..
Resource balance	..	-343	-295	..
Net income	..	0	-12	..
Net current transfers	..	349	223	..
Current account balance	..	6	-90	..
Financing items (net)	..	-25	..	..
Changes in net reserves	..	19	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	37	..	..
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	..	9.6	15.4	15.4



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1990	2000	2009	2010
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	..	300	1,019	1,010
IBRD	..	0	0	0
IDA	..	84	477	468
Total debt service	..	3	22	22
IBRD	..	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	7	8
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	0	104	129	147
Official creditors	..	50	46	-4
Private creditors	..	0	0	0
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	..	28	0	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0	0	0
World Bank program				
Commitments	..	170	0	0
Disbursements	..	32	4	4
Principal repayments	..	0	3	4
Net flows	..	32	1	-1
Interest payments	..	0	3	4
Net transfers	..	31	-3	-4



Note: This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

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