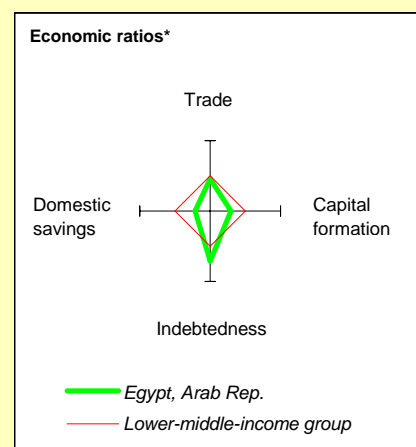
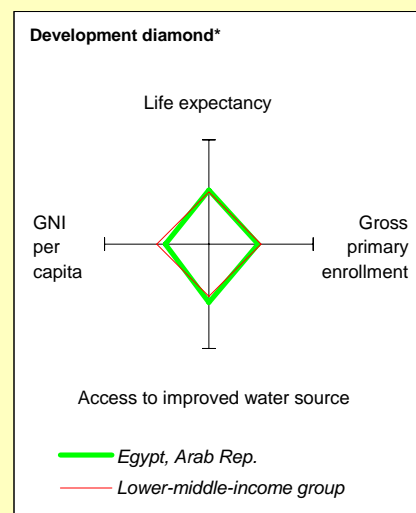


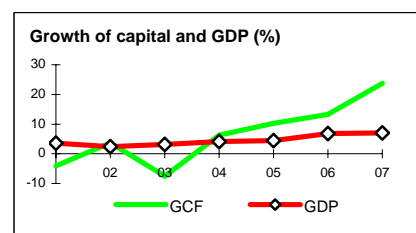
Egypt, Arab Rep. at a glance

1/28/09

	Egypt	M. East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income		
POVERTY and SOCIAL					
2007					
Population, mid-year (millions)	75.5	313	3,437		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	1,580	2,794	1,887		
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	119.5	876	6,485		
Average annual growth, 2001-07					
Population (%)	1.8	1.8	1.1		
Labor force (%)	2.8	3.6	1.5		
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)		
Urban population (% of total population)	43	57	42		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	70	69		
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	34	41		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	5	..	25		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	98	89	88		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	71	73	89		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	105	105	111		
Male	107	108	112		
Female	102	103	109		
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS					
	1987	1997	2006	2007	
GDP (US\$ billions)	40.5	78.4	107.5	130.5	
Gross capital formation/GDP	26.1	17.6	18.7	20.9	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	12.6	18.8	29.9	30.3	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	15.9	11.5	17.1	16.3	
Gross national savings/GDP	19.1	17.3	22.0	22.5	
Current account balance/GDP	-2.3	0.2	1.6	2.1	
Interest payments/GDP	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	
Total debt/GDP	108.9	38.2	26.8	23.3	
Total debt service/exports	17.9	10.6	5.4	5.0	
Present value of debt/GDP	24.0	..	
Present value of debt/exports	63.1	..	
	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007	2007-11
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	6.5
GDP per capita	2.0	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.4
Exports of goods and services	6.3	12.0	21.3	23.3	21.6



	1987	1997	2006	2007
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	20.5	17.0	14.1	14.1
Industry	27.1	31.2	38.4	22.8
Manufacturing	16.5	17.6	16.6	15.7
Services	52.4	51.8	47.5	63.1
Household final consumption expenditure	69.9	77.2	70.6	72.4
General gov't final consumption expenditure	14.3	11.3	12.3	11.3
Imports of goods and services	22.8	24.9	31.6	34.8
	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.7
Industry	6.3	4.4	11.5	7.9
Manufacturing	5.3	4.9	5.8	7.6
Services	2.7	4.8	5.1	7.4
Household final consumption expenditure	4.7	3.1	5.1	5.2
General gov't final consumption expenditure	2.3	3.0	3.1	0.2
Gross capital formation	-1.3	4.3	13.3	23.8
Imports of goods and services	2.5	8.4	21.8	28.8



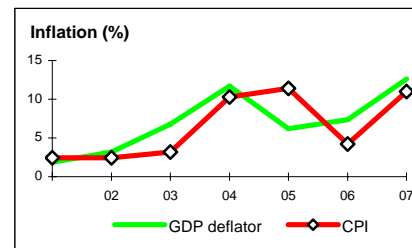
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

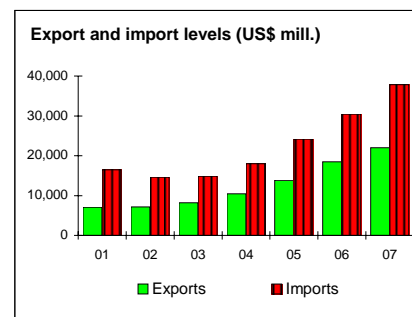
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
Domestic prices (% change)				
Consumer prices	..	6.2	4.2	11.0
Implicit GDP deflator	31.1	9.9	7.4	12.6
Government finance (% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	20.3	22.8	23.4	23.2
Current budget balance	-5.4	2.8	-6.8	-3.2
Overall surplus/deficit	-15.0	-0.9	-8.2	-7.3



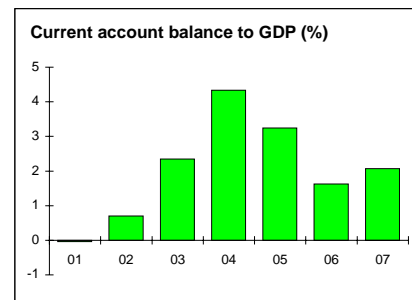
TRADE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	2,264	5,345	18,455	22,018
Cotton	458	2,578	10,407	10,223
Other agriculture	343	107	146	110
Manufactures	665	1,302	5,172	7,519
Total imports (cif)	7,323	15,565	30,441	37,834
Food	2,338	2,885	1,921	2,671
Fuel and energy	884	1,909	5,443	4,336
Capital goods	1,764	4,114	7,888	9,845
Export price index (2000=100)	87	126	150	157
Import price index (2000=100)	86	116	135	138
Terms of trade (2000=100)	101	108	111	113



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	5,667	14,534	33,891	39,381
Imports of goods and services	9,468	19,528	38,217	44,935
Resource balance	-3,801	-4,994	-4,326	-5,554
Net income	-480	967	531	1,188
Net current transfers	3,356	4,145	5,547	7,611
Current account balance	-924	119	1,752	2,696
Financing items (net)	106	1,793	1,502	2,587
Changes in net reserves	819	-1,912	-3,253	-5,282
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	26,660	30,320
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	1.3	3.4	5.7	5.7



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	44,122	29,951	28,763	30,444
IBRD	1,703	869	544	1,181
IDA	892	1,206	1,481	1,490
Total debt service	1,660	2,113	2,211	2,422
IBRD	244	297	93	144
IDA	10	24	53	58
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	560	1,028	639	..
Official creditors	753	-10	-1,040	56
Private creditors	574	-37	-250	-103
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	948	891	10,043	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	515	502	..
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	75	817	0
Disbursements	163	260	164	737
Principal repayments	125	241	108	144
Net flows	38	19	56	593
Interest payments	129	80	39	58
Net transfers	-91	-61	18	535

