

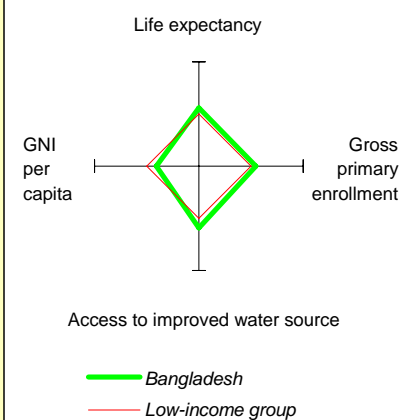
# Bangladesh at a glance

9/24/08

## POVERTY and SOCIAL

	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low-income
<b>2007</b>			
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	158.6	1,520	1,296
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	470	880	578
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	75.0	1,339	749
<b>Average annual growth, 2001-07</b>			
Population (%)	1.8	1.6	2.2
Labor force (%)	2.1	2.1	2.7
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)</b>			
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	27	29	32
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	64	64	57
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	52	62	85
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	39	41	29
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	80	87	68
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	47	58	61
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	103	108	94
Male	101	111	100
Female	105	104	89

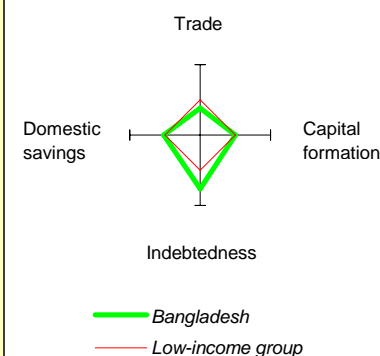
### Development diamond\*



## KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1987	1997	2006	2007	
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	23.8	42.3	61.9	67.7	
Gross capital formation/GDP	16.0	20.7	24.7	24.3	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	5.2	12.0	19.0	22.0	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	9.1	14.7	18.4	17.4	
Gross national savings/GDP	14.6	22.4	33.7	35.1	
Current account balance/GDP	-4.1	-2.0	1.3	1.4	
Interest payments/GDP	0.6	0.4	0.3	..	
Total debt/GDP	41.7	34.1	33.2	..	
Total debt service/exports	26.8	10.5	4.1	..	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	22.8	..	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	84.5	..	
<b>(average annual growth)</b>					
GDP	4.4	5.6	6.6	6.5	6.3
GDP per capita	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.5
Exports of goods and services	12.8	11.2	25.8	27.0	11.6

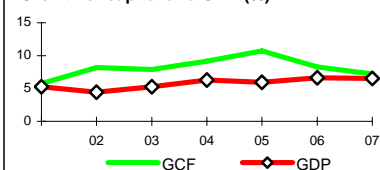
### Economic ratios\*



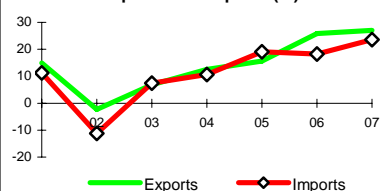
## STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<b>(% of GDP)</b>				
Agriculture	32.4	25.8	19.6	18.9
Industry	20.8	25.1	27.9	28.5
Manufacturing	13.3	15.6	17.2	17.9
Services	46.8	49.1	52.5	52.6
Household final consumption expenditure	86.6	80.9	76.1	77.0
General gov't final consumption expenditure	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.6
Imports of goods and services	12.1	18.0	25.2	28.9
<b>(average annual growth)</b>				
Agriculture	2.5	3.4	4.9	3.2
Industry	6.8	7.4	9.7	9.5
Manufacturing	7.0	6.9	10.8	11.2
Services	3.9	5.7	6.4	6.7
Household final consumption expenditure	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.6
General gov't final consumption expenditure	4.1	8.6	6.0	6.4
Gross capital formation	7.1	8.4	8.3	7.2
Imports of goods and services	8.3	8.0	18.2	23.6

### Growth of capital and GDP (%)



### Growth of exports and imports (%)



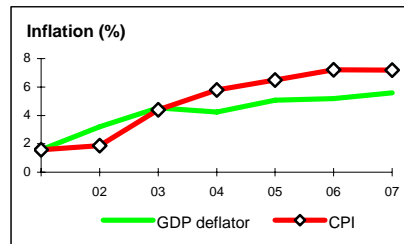
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

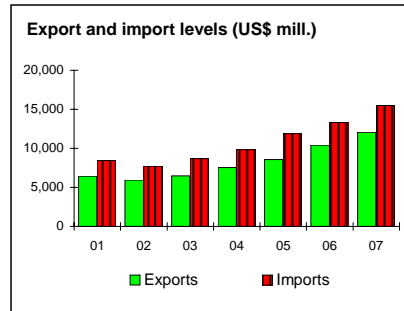
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	2.5	7.2	7.2
Implicit GDP deflator	10.9	3.1	5.2	5.6
<b>Government finance</b>				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	8.6	9.2	10.7	10.6
Current budget balance	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.5
Overall surplus/deficit	-3.9	-4.3	-3.3	-3.1



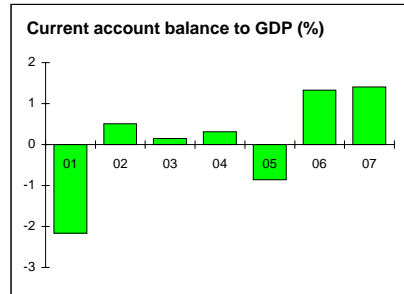
## TRADE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	1,074	4,334	10,412	12,053
Raw jute	104	116	148	147
Leather and leather products	135	222	257	266
Manufactures	669	3,637	9,535	11,118
Total imports (cif)	2,620	6,447	13,301	15,511
Food	413	184	1,372	1,918
Fuel and energy	230	515	2,004	2,233
Capital goods	856	1,937	1,458	1,929
Export price index (2000=100)	50	86	122	132
Import price index (2000=100)	51	84	141	153
Terms of trade (2000=100)	97	102	87	86



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	1,301	4,991	11,752	13,537
Imports of goods and services	2,876	7,656	15,664	18,256
Resource balance	-1,576	-2,665	-3,912	-4,719
Net income	-122	-107	-702	-883
Net current transfers	731	1,907	5,438	6,554
Current account balance	-966	-865	824	952
Financing items (net)	1,169	696	-486	360
Changes in net reserves	-203	169	-338	-1,312
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	1,671	2,296	3,638
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	30.6	42.7	67.2	69.1



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9,914	14,424	20,521	..
IBRD	70	38	0	0
IDA	2,985	5,701	9,297	10,077
Total debt service	524	690	685	..
IBRD	5	7	0	0
IDA	35	96	242	265
<b>Composition of net resource flows</b>				
Official grants	710	579	907	..
Official creditors	755	264	553	..
Private creditors	2	-30	-24	..
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	3	139	697	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	-10	31	..
<b>World Bank program</b>				
Commitments	400	460	264	580
Disbursements	341	301	398	602
Principal repayments	9	59	172	193
Net flows	332	242	226	408
Interest payments	30	44	70	72
Net transfers	301	197	155	336

